OFF WITHOUT LOOKING FORBIDDEN CITY CHINAL



FORBIDDEN CITY CHAMBER ORCHESTRA

Established in 2008 by faculty members of the China Conservatory of Music in Beijing, the Forbidden City Chamber Orchestra is an emissary of Chinese musical culture through their passion for artistic experimentation and creativity. In the past nine years they have recorded five CDs and performed in over 20 countries throughout the world. Their recordings and international performances bring audiences a fresh interpretation of traditional Chinese music as well as experimental new compositions written expressly for the ensemble. It has been hailed as "one of the most influential chamber orchestras on the stage today."



LIU SHUN (Music director and conductor)

Liu Shun is the music director and conductor of the Forbidden City Chamber Orchestra and is on the faculty of the graduate program at the China Conservatory in Beijing. As a leading music director and conductor Liu has conducted performances of the Chinese Youth National Music Orchestra, the China Conservatory National Orchestra, the New Music Orchestra of the Central Conservatory of Music, the Guangdong Traditional Music Ensemble, the Singapore Chinese Orchestra, the Hong Kong Chinese Orchestra, the Russian National Orchestra

and many others. Liu is a creative pioneer in modern music and dedicated to the study and preservation of China's musical culture and exploring innovative expressions of musical tradition combined with contemporary compositional style.



YANG JING (Pipa/Chairperson of the FCCO)

Yang, a renowned pipa virtuoso and serves on the faculty of the China Conservatory of Music as a master teacher of graduate students. Honored as "a dazzling pipa virtuoso and one of the most enchanting performers in the contemporary era", Ms. Yang has performed in more than 40 countries and recorded with numerous Chinese and western orchestras.



DANIEL WALKER

Contemporary American classical composer Daniel Walker's music has been heard on the concert stage, in film and on television, including work for HBO, NBC, ABC, PBS, Bavaria Film and many others.

His classical ballet, *Marco Polo: The Last Mission*, was premiered by the Shanghai Ballet Company as part of the opening festival of the China's World Expo in May 2010 and continues to be performed as part of the company's repertoire.

Walker's staged song cycle *Qing Cheng/Dark City*, was premiered as part of the New York Musical Festival in July 2017 directed by prominent New York City theater director Kirsten Sanderson. The 90-minute work was inspired by the Hong Kong's Kowloon Walled City and it's people.

Daniel Walker holds a PhD from the University of California, Los Angeles and teaches composition and film scoring at Cornel School of Contemporary Music in Los Angeles, and has served as dean of the music department since March 2012.

SEE WITHOUT LOOKING / COMPOSER'S NOTES

See Without Looking is inspired by the ancient philosophy of the Tao Teh Ching — the peaceful strength and simplicity of its teaching and the way it has influenced Chinese culture. Each of the five movements focuses on a different aspect of the Tao Teh Ching, from the birth of all creation to the way humanity fits within it.

Four pitches begin and end the piece, representing the Tao giving birth to One, One giving birth to Two, Two giving birth to Three and Three giving birth to the Universe. The Tao pitch ("Re") connects all things within the piece, just as the Tao connects all things in life.

The master Lao-Tzu tells us that we do not need to rush though this world, or be tempted by material things, but instead to "know without traveling, see without looking and achieve without action." This natural, effortless order of life is at the center of the Tao Teh Ching and at the core of the music.

SEE WITHOUT LOOKING

Text from the Tao Teh Ching

PART 1

PART 2

PART 3

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	THE TAO GAVE BIRTH TO ONE (3:44)		And yet when you draw upon it,
	The Tao gave birth to one		
	One gave birth to Two,		(Chapter 6)
	Two gave birth to Three,	PART 4	MADDEN THE MIND (7:45)
	Three gave birth to the Universe.		The five colors blind the eye.
	(Chapter 42)		The five tones deafen the ear.
,	VAST IS HEAVEN'S NET (3:28)		The five flavors dull the taste.
	Vast is Heaven's net		Racing and hunting madden the mind.
	Sparse-meshed it is, and yet		Rare goods tempt men to do wrong.
	Nothing can slip through it.		(Chapter 12)
	(Chapter 73)	PART 5	HEAVEN IS ETERNAL (6:12)
	Man follows the ways of the Earth		The Universe carries the Yin and embraces
	The Earth follows the ways of Heaven,		the Yang.
	Heaven follows the ways of Tao,		And through the blending of ch'i,
	Tao follows its own ways.		It reaches harmony.
	(Chapter 25)		(Chapter 42)
	THE SPIRIT OF THE FOUNTAIN (5:04)		The Master knows without traveling,
	The Spirit of the Fountain dies not.		Sees without looking,
	It is called the Mysterious Feminine.		And achieves without action.
	The Doorway of the Mysterious Feminine.		(Chapter 47)
	It is called the Root of Heaven-and-Farth		Heaven is eternal and the Earth everlasting
	in is called the floor of floor of and Earth		(Chapter 7)
	Lingering like gossamer, it has only a hint		44

Translation by John C.H.Wu Tao Teh Ching. Boston Shambhala



RECORDING CREDITS

Forbidden City Chamber Orchestra:

Liu Shun: Conductor/Musical Director

Yang Jing: Pipa

Shen Cheng: Huqin

Zhang Zunlian: Erhu

Zhao Chengwei: Sanxian

Yang Lin: Guzheng

Luo Yuan: Yanqin

Wang Hua: Dizi

Wang Yang: Sheng

Di Yang: Ruan

Jiao Shanlin: Percussion

Recording Session Photos by Cathy Chen

Recorded at:

United Recording — Studio B $\!\!\!/$ 6050 Sunset Blvd, Los Angeles, CA 90028 $\!\!\!/$ March 28, 2017

Recording Engineer: Brian Vibberts

Mixing Engineer: Brian Vibberts Mixed at Blue Grotto Studios, Glendora, CA

Producers: Daniel Walker / Yang Jing Executive Producer: Sabrina Zuo

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